PIMA COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS



33 N. STONE AVENUE, FLOOR 11 TUCSON, ARIZONA 85701

TELEPHONE 520-724-8094 E-MAIL: district4@pima.gov

MEMORANDUM

DATE: February 10, 2022

TO: Melissa Manriquez

Clerk of the Board

FROM: Steve Christy

District 4 Supervisor

SUBJECT: Agenda Addendum Item

Please place the following item on the Addendum to the Agenda for the Board of Supervisors meeting of February 15, 2022:

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Pima County Library Protocol for Mask Mandate Medical Exemptions
Discussion/Direction/Action regarding the protocol for honoring medical
exemptions from the current mask mandate when presented by Pima County
Library patrons. (District 4)

Thank you.

Beth Borozan

From:

Huish Family

Sent:

Thursday, January 20, 2022 12:16 AM

To:

District4

Subject:

R. Huish Library Experience

Attachments:

Scan 4.pdf

Follow Up Flag:

Follow up

Flag Status:

Completed

CAUTION: This message and sender come from outside Pima County. If you did not expect this message, proceed with caution. Verify the sender's identity before performing any action, such as clicking on a link or opening an attachment.

Mr Christy,

Here is the account of the incident that I told you about today on the phone.

On December 13, 2022 I took my children to the Edmond Station Library Branch after I had picked them up from Cienega High School to help them renew library cards (approximately 4:00pm). Upon entry I was instructed by one of the staff members to wear a mask. I informed them that I had a medical condition that prevented me from wearing one and produced my doctor's note. They informed me that they would provide me with a face shield. I stated that my note states no masks, face shields or other face coverings. I was then told that I would have to leave the building and that I would be serviced outside. I asked the staff at this time, "isn't this discrimination?" The staff member I had been talking to stated that it was county policy that anyone entering county buildings would have to wear a mask or face covering. I was not interested in causing an additional scene in front of my teenage daughters and waited for them outside while they finished renewing their library cards. As I stated before I attempted to reach out to my county supervisor for help regarding this issue, he sent it to the head of Pima County Libraries, I will forward that email to you next. I will also be attaching a copy of my doctor's note to this email as well as evidence of my medical exemption.

This was an experience that has been both embarrassing for my children as their father was kicked out of a library in front of them. What was a source of pride for my children turned into a source of embarrassment for them, I have issues because of my exposure to burn pits while deployed to Afghanistan. After struggling with work to get an exemption to the mask policy because of my medical condition and then being told I was not welcome in a public library. For the first time in my life I felt emotions of regret for joining the military.

I hope that you are able to do something about the discrimination that people with medical conditions that keep them from wearing a mask or face coverings are experiencing at the hands of library staff. This was not the first time this has happened and I fear that unless resolved this kind of discriminatory behavior will continue.

Thank you for your help,

Robert Huish

Bernadette Integrative medical care ec.	CYNTHIA MILEY, MD 1901 WEST MADISON ST. #15 PHOENIX, AZ 85009 OFFICE \$20-245-6757 EAX 520-333-3266
Name Robert Huish	DOB
Address	Date 1/12/22
The patient was evaluated medical history and I medically exemp masks, face shields covering Refill_times Signature_Cynthia Mily M.	or other face



To:

MEMORANDUM

Date: January 11, 2022

The Honorable Chair and Members

Pima County Board of Supervisors

Acting County Administrator

Re: Accommodations for patrons seeking services at Pima County Libraries and unable to

wear a mask, from the January 4, 2022 Board of Supervisors Meeting

Supervisor Christy requested a clarification of the accommodations provided to individuals unable to comply with the Board of Supervisors Resolution 2021-87 requiring mask use.

Library staff have safely and efficiently served patrons throughout the duration of the pandemic. This has included developing protocols to accommodate those individuals unwilling or unable to wear a mask. This has included the provision of free face shields, valet print services, WiFi internet access and printing, curbside pickup of materials and/or the use of secure outdoor pickup lockers. Our staff endeavors to meet the varied needs of our diverse patrons and make these types of services broadly available.

Attached please find a memorandum from Amber Mathewson, Library Director, who provides greater detail and insight into the operations of our facilities during the pandemic.

JL/dym

Attachment

c: Francisco García, MD, MPH, Deputy County Administrator & Chief Medical Officer, Health and Community Services

Carmine DeBonis, Jr., Deputy County Administrator for Public Works Amber D. Mathewson, Library Director, Pima County Public Library

MEMORANDUM



DATE: January 7, 2022

FROM: Amber D. Mathewson

Library Director

TO: Dr. Francisco García, Deputy County Administrator

RE: Library District Update

A recent customer concern was brought before the Board of Supervisors regarding accommodations at Pima County Public Library for individuals who are medically unable to wear a mask. Library staff at all 27 library locations have throughout the pandemic been on the forefront of accommodating customer needs. Reasonable accommodations for customers who are unable to comply with current safety measures include free face shields, valet print services, Wi-Fi internet access and printing, curbside pickup of materials or use of a pickup locker. **Customers have utilized these services on average 3-5 times a week per location for the past two years.** The nature of front line customer interactions and the fraught climate surrounding Covid-19 information sometimes lead to difficult customer interactions, similar to those of other frontline service workers; however, the dedication to service among library staff is undeniable.

Since March 18, 2020 the Pima County Public Library has continually pivoted to provide access to physical materials and information, electronic resources, food for vulnerable populations, and learning activities for youth. Library staff navigated through a two-month closure period between March and May of 2020, when more than 200 library staff experienced furlough. At the same time, library staff helped to provide essential services in other County Departments including the Emergency Operations Center.

While library buildings were closed to the public, library staff provided Askalibrarian service, website and electronic resources, food and snacks, online library programs including Ready, Set, School and Job Help, Hotspot distribution to outlying school districts, and helped to standup the Covid-19 Vaccination Help Line. After a time, library staff provided curbside service which included not only the delivery of physical materials to patrons outside library buildings, but valet fax and copy services. Libraries were included in the three week County-wide closure from mid-December 2020 to mid-January 2021.

When customers were once again allowed inside county facilities, frontline library staff navigated the details and enforcement of temperature taking, social distancing, time and occupancy limits, and mask wearing; always keeping in mind the safety of library customers and library staff. Providing excellent customer service in this ever changing environment has continued to be the goal of all library customer interactions.

In calendar year 2021 even with reduced hours and staffing, Pima County Public Library:

Welcomed	1,195,264	visitors
Circulated	1,867,017	physical items
	2,156,300	digital items
Distributed	21,241	learning kits for children and youth
	89,276	snacks/meals to individuals in our community
Answered	6,532	email questions
	34,433	Infoline calls
Provided	153,477	computer sessions
	196,293	WIFI sessions
Processed	25,212	new library cards

Most recently staff were instrumental in distributing 70,000 COVID-19 test kits in conjunction with the Pima County Health Department.

RESOLUTION NO. 2021 - 87

RESOLUTION OF THE PIMA COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS ADOPTING REGULATIONS NECESSARY FOR THE PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY OF PIMA COUNTY'S INHABITANTS, REQUIRING PERSONS TO WEAR FACE COVERINGS WHEN THEY ARE IN INDOOR PUBLIC PLACES AND CANNOT EASILY MAINTAIN A CONTINUOUS PHYSICAL DISTANCE OF AT LEAST 6 FEET FROM ALL OTHER PERSONS.

The Board of Supervisors of Pima County, Arizona finds:

- 1. On March 11, 2020, Arizona Governor Doug Ducey declared a State of Emergency related to the Covid-19 outbreak. On that date, there were 124,908 total confirmed cases and 4,591 total confirmed deaths from COVID-19 worldwide. As of December 15, 2021, according to the Governor's most recent Executive Order (E.O. 2021-21 -- Enhanced Surveillance Advisory: Monitoring and Preventing the Spread of COVID-19), there have been 1,323,997 diagnosed cases of COVID-19 in Arizona, including 23,324 deaths in Arizona so far. The governor's State of Emergency declaration remains in effect.
- 2. The Covid-19 pandemic is the worst public-health crisis the United States has faced in a century. It has now caused over 800,000 confirmed deaths in the United States, and experts warn we could reach a previously unthinkable 1 million American deaths before the middle of 2022 if we do not dramatically increase our layered mitigation efforts, including most importantly, universal vaccination and masking.
- 3. As noted in the updated Science Brief by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), updated December 6, 2021, entitled *Science Brief: Community Use of Masks to Control the Spread of SARS-CoV-2* and included by reference as part of this Resolution, at least eighteen studies have confirmed the benefit of universal masking in community level analyses of COVID-19 transmission, including in transmission of "variants of concern" such as Omicron. *Two of these studies and an additional analysis of data from 200 countries that included the U.S. also demonstrated reductions in mortality. Another 10-site study showed reductions in hospitalization growth rates following mask mandate implementation.*
- 4. On June 19, 2020, the Pima County Board of Supervisors adopted Resolution 2020-49, requiring all persons in Pima County who were not exempt under that Resolution to wear compliant face coverings while in public, both indoors and outdoors, and unable to easily and continuously physically distance from others. At that time, the caseload in Pima County was 203 cases per 100,000 residents per week. Today, Pima County's average rate of new infections for the previous month is more than 330 per 100,000 residents per week, and recently reached 400 new cases per 100,000 residents in one week.

- 5. On December 4, 2020, as the last winter surge was filling up our hospital beds across the county, the Pima County Board of Supervisors adopted Resolution 2020-96, requiring all persons in Pima County who were not exempt under that Resolution to wear compliant face coverings while in public and unable to easily and continuously physically distance from others, and additionally *mandating* that businesses refuse to allow a person who was not exempt and who refused to wear a face covering from entering or staying in the establishment.
- 6. One May 14, 2021 with the caseload having dropped for over one month to below 10 new cases per 100,000 county residents per week, and vaccinations available to all adults in the county, the Pima County Board of Supervisors adopted Resolution 2021-35, lifting the requirement for individuals to wear face coverings in public settings and replacing it with a recommendation to continue to do so.
- 7. Since early August 2021, Arizona and Pima County has again been experiencing alarming community spread of Covid-19 and decreased availability of necessary healthcare resources, including hospital and intensive care beds. Since August 14, 2021, community spread of Covid-19 in Pima County has been classified as "high" by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), which currently recommends that "Everyone in **Pima County**, **Arizona** should wear a mask in public, indoor settings." (https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker)
- 8. As of December 15, 2021: There are only three (3) ICU Beds available in all of Pima County, and overall ICU bed capacity countywide has been below 5% for 57 days and counting. Thirty four percent (34%) of all ICU beds are in use by COVID-19 positive patients, and there are currently zero Pediatric ICU beds available in Pima County.
- 9. As of December 15, 2021: A total of 389 COVID-19 positive inpatients are currently in Pima County hospitals, with the daily admissions continuing to exceed the daily discharges day after day. Additionally, Emergency Room beds are currently occupied at 77% of total capacity. The healthcare system is under enormous strain, even as we brace for the arrival of the Omicron variant in Pima County.
- 10. For the period from November 22, 2021 through December 13, 2021, Pima County hospitals have reported 155 total deaths due to COVID-19, or an average of 51.7 deaths per week.
- 11. While the percentage of Pima County residents fully vaccinated and boosted continues to increase, we continue to have areas of the state where vaccine coverage is low, putting individuals and communities at greater risk for COVID-19. Given the current hospital census, which is at or over capacity, even a moderate surge in cases and hospitalizations could materially impact Pima County's health care delivery system.
- 12. Implementing a universal masking requirement not only has proven to decrease the rate of infections but also is able to slow community transmission. A series of cross-sectional surveys in the U.S. suggested that a 10% increase in self-reported mask wearing tripled the likelihood of slowing community transmission.

- 13. As part of the effort to mitigate the further spread of Covid-19 and protect our hospitals from becoming overwhelmed, more stringent and immediate enforcement of face-covering requirements is necessary.
- 14. Pima County, through both the Board of Supervisors and its Health Department, has broad authority to take action to protect the public health and safety of all Pima County's inhabitants, see A.R.S. § 11-251 (17); A.R.S. Title 36, Chapter 1, Article 4; *Marsoner v. Pima County*, 166 Ariz. 486 (1991), including authority to adopt and enforce "regulations necessary for the public health and safety of the inhabitants," A.RS.§ 36-183.02.
- 15. Furthermore, per the Arizona Supreme Court's decision in *Ariz. School Boards Assoc. Inc. v. State of Ariz.*, 2021 WL 4487632 (Sept. 27, 2021), striking down Section 39 of SB1819 as unconstitutional, the County is NOT prohibited from mitigating the COVID-19 pandemic with any measure that may impact private entities, "including an order, rule, ordinance or regulation that mandates using face coverings."

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED,

- Section 1. Face coverings required in indoor public settings. Every person must wear a face covering that completely and snugly covers the person's nose and mouth when the person is in an indoor public place and cannot easily maintain a continuous distance of at least six feet from all other persons. For purposes of this Resolution:
 - a. "Face covering" does not include any mask that incorporates a one-way valve (typically a raised plastic cylinder about the size of a quarter on the front or side of the mask) that is designed to facilitate easy exhaling.
 - b. "Indoor public place" means any indoor place that is open to the public or a segment of the public and includes, but is not limited to, businesses, venues or other establishments where people assemble or members of the general public may enter; schools; offices; public buildings; and public transportation, including taxicabs and ride sharing.

Section 2. Exempt persons. Section 1 of this Resolution does not apply to:

- a. Persons younger than five years old. Very young children (younger than 2 years old) must not wear a mask because of the risk of suffocation. Parents or guardians are responsible for ensuring that children between the ages of 5 and 17 wear appropriate face coverings as required under this Resolution.
- b. Persons with a medical condition, mental health condition, or disability that prevents safely wearing a mask. This includes persons with a medical condition for whom wearing a mask could obstruct breathing or who are unconscious, incapacitated, or otherwise unable to remove a mask without assistance. A person is NOT required to provide documentation demonstrating that the person cannot medically tolerate wearing a face covering.

- c. Persons who are hearing impaired, or communicating with a person who is hearing impaired, where the ability to see the mouth is essential for communication.
- d. Persons for whom wearing a mask would create a risk to the person related to their work, as determined by local, state, or federal regulators or workplace safety guidelines.
- e. Persons who are obtaining a service involving the nose, face, or head for which temporary removal of the face covering is necessary to perform the service.
- f. Persons who are eating or drinking at a restaurant or other establishment that offers food or beverage service, so long as the person is able to maintain a distance of 6 feet away from persons who are not members of the same household or party as the person.
- g. Persons who are swimming.
- h. For any activity not listed for exemption, an exemption may be granted on a case by-case basis from the Pima County Chief Medical Officer or the Director of the Pima County Health Department. General descriptions of exemptions granted will be posted on a website accessible via www.pima.gov, without identifying who requested the exemption.

Section 3. Establishments. Indoor Establishments that are open to the public must provide face coverings to their employees and require them to wear them. Additionally, establishments that are open to the public and in which continuous physical distancing of at least six feet between persons cannot be easily maintained may refuse to allow a person who is not exempt under Section 2 and who is not wearing a face covering to enter the establishment and may request that a person inside the establishment leave if the person is not exempt under Section 2 and is not wearing a face covering.

Section 4. Compliance and enforcement. The primary focus of enforcement is education and promotion of best practices to accomplish the goal of mitigating the spread of COVID-19 in our community. A person must be notified of the provisions of this Resolution and given an opportunity to comply before any further enforcement action may be taken. Further enforcement action may thereafter be taken in any manner provided by law, including as provided in A.R.S. §§ 36-183.04 through 36-183.07 or 36-191. However, no civil or criminal enforcement action may be taken without the express approval of the Pima County Board of Supervisors.

Section 5. Applicability. This Resolution applies throughout Pima County, including within incorporated areas.

Section 6. Effective date. This Resolution, as an emergency measure necessary for the immediate preservation of the peace, health or safety of Pima County, is effective upon adoption, and will remain in effect at least through February 28, 2022, pending case counts and hospitalization rates in our community and any further action by the Board.

PASSED AND ADOPTED this 21st day of December, 2021.

Sharon Bronson, Chair

Pima County Board of Supervisors

ATTEST:

Clerk of the Board

APPROYED AS TO FORM:

Sam Brown

Chief Civil Deputy County Attorney